

SCANNER

UNDERSTANDING THE DYNAMICS & CONSEQUENCES OF NPS USE IN RAPIDLY CHANGING DRUG MARKETS



Margot Balcaen

Sciensano

General overview Scanner



Mireia Ventura

Energy Control (ABD)

Analysis of NPS and drugs purchased on Darknet and Clearnet markets



Judith Aldridge

University of Manchester

The influence of legislation on the availability of NPS



Jochen Schrooten

VAD

The prevalence of NPS use. Results of the implementation of a standardized survey methodology amongst 25 CSO's in Europe

Overview Project (1/2)

- ✓ Understanding the dynamics and consequences of NPS use in rapidly changing (online) drug markets
- ✓ Until end of November 2022 (34 months)
- ✓ Justice Programme Drug Policy initiatives





Overview Project (2/2)

Collaboration between:

- ✓ Sciensano (Belgium)
- ✓ VAD (Belgium)
- ✓ Energy Control (ABD) (Spain)
- ✓ Kosmicare (Portugal)
- ✓ MUW (Austria)
- ✓ Legal high inhaltstoffe (Germany)
- ✓ Youth Organisation for Drug Action (Poland)
- ✓ DrogArt (Slovenia)







Drug Policy

= the overall direction and approach taken by a government to address drug issues

>> FOCUS:

- Whole system of laws
- Regulatory measures





Legal Action (1/3)

What is the effect of the legal framework?

- Is there a big effect of a ban?
- What happens to the NPS market?





Legal Action (2/3)

Investigation Scanner

- Web scraping
- Change in legislation in Poland & Belgium
- Retrospective analysis @Judith Aldridge





Legal Action (3/3)

What is the effect of the legal framework?

- Is it too slow?
- Is there a big effect of a ban?
- Doesn't attack public health problems
- High social cost



Alternative approaches

HARM REDUCTION

- = public health interventions focusing on:
 - Overdose prevention
 - Infectious disease transmission
 - Improve physical, mental and social wellbeing
 - Offer low threshold option for accessing substance use disorder treatment
 - •







Harm reduction initiatives @Scanner







Drug checking services @Mireia Ventura (1/3)

Stationary at drug At home On-site/at festival On-site/at festival On-site/at festival checking facility High-perfomance Thin-layer Fourier transform Reagent test kit chromatography infrared spectroscopy liquid chromatography Multiple methods Accuracy and reliability of test results Counselling and communication Mass media warnings/national alerts





Drug checking services @Mireia Ventura (2/3)

Objective 1:

Samples bought online

Does the presumed identity match the real one?





Drug checking services @Mireia Ventura (3/3)

Objective 2: How can we improve/ evaluate current analysis of NPS?

Employ different approaches and analytical techniques

Evaluate capability and compare different approaches

Minimum requirements to correctly identify & optimize procedures





Harm reduction initiatives @Scanner







Tools:

Fentanyl test kits

- Evaluation of fentanyl test kits
- Cluster map of fentanyl
- Collaboration with YODA willingness of people to use strips







Harm reduction initiatives @Scanner







Civil society organizations @Jochen Schrooten

- NEWnet
- YODA low threshold settings
- FESAT drug helplines











Summary

- Harmonzing DCS & CSO's
- Improving chemical analysis
- Influence of legislation
- Evaluation harm reduction tools
- Exchange methods to collect data on NPS

Building a strong
network to strengthen
preparedness
towards NPS







home NPS scanner (scannernps.eu)

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Monitoring the novel psychoactive substances phenomenon in Europe





In honor of Peter Blanckaert



Peter Blanckaert

°19.04.1978 † 14.03.2021

