

Treatment of drug use disorders in Central Asia, China and Germany



„short communication at Lisbon Addiction“
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**LISBON
ADDICTIONS**
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Financed by



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Hang Su - Development of addiction treatment social work in China

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Drug abuse in China

- It's still a large number of drug users in CHINA although the growth rate has slowed down. The major abused drugs are **Methamphetamine, Heroin and Ketamine**.
- The abuse of synthetic drugs such as **Methamphetamine** continues to increase, with 80% of newly discovered users abusing synthetic drugs.
- Among traditional drugs, Heroin abuse increase is slowing.
- People under 35 is the main abusing group. Wide distribution, especially some stars.

2.4 million

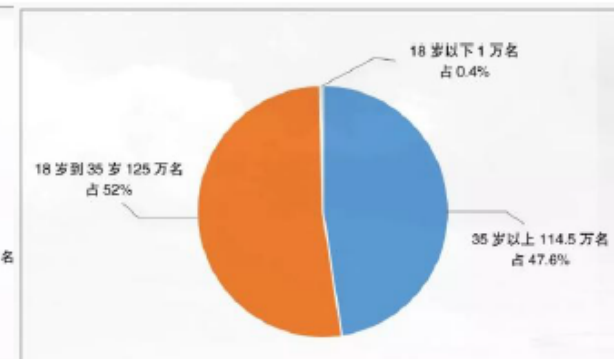
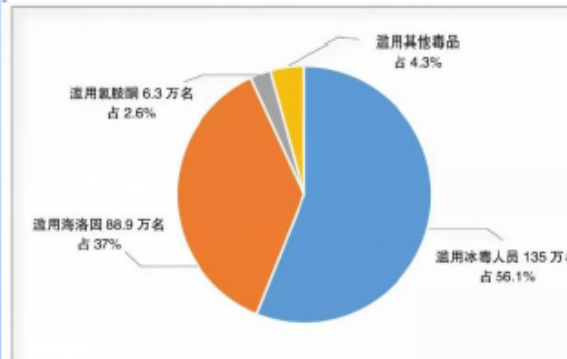
Drug users until the end of 2018

89.2

Seized drugs in 2017 (tons)

70%

Proportion of seized drugs in CHINA



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CHINA attaches great importance as public health issue

- **Drugs Control Law of the People's Republic of China (2018.6) : Compulsory, Voluntary and Community Detoxification**
- **State Council of the PRC <Drug Control Regulations> (2011.6)**
- **Planning of Healthy CHINA Plan 2030 (2016)**



The Fourth chapter: **Reducing unsafe sexual behavior and drugs harm.**

Popularizing knowledge about the harm of drugs, response and treatment of drug use, etc. Strengthening the national health service system construction. Early detection and treatment of addicts. Establishing a detoxification rehabilitation model including physiological detoxification, mental rehabilitation, employment support and social reintegration. Minimize the social harm of drugs

- **Program for the Construction of Social Psychological Service System (2018.11)**

Improving the psychological communication mechanism of the special population, such as **drug addicts of compulsory isolation, community rehabilitation, drug maintenance therapy and voluntary detoxification.** Formulating individualized counseling programs.

The coverage rate of individualized psychological counseling for special groups should be **more than 60%.**

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Drug abuse treatment in China

Drug dependence was regarded as chronic disease

- ◆ Individuals with Drug dependent should be treated
- ◆ Patients are encouraged to voluntary treatment
- ◆ compulsory drug rehabilitation should have clinicians to provide treatment
- ◆ Treatment should be available to the individuals with drug dependence in prison or detention
- ◆ social support should be offered to the drug dependence individuals in community and discrimination are prohibited



June 1, 2013

Jarkyn Shadymanova - The role of NGOs in drug treatment in Kyrgyzstan

Bishkek State University, American University, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan



The role of NGOs in the treatment of drug addiction in Kyrgyzstan



Jarkyn Shadymanova - The role of NGOs in drug treatment in Kyrgyzstan

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- ▶ Drob In Centers
Run by NGOs



- ▶ Methadone Treatment
Psychosocial support



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Bishkek State University, American University, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan



- Training network of NGOs strengthened
- Meetings and trainings with NGOs in Kyrgyz Republic and Tajikistan
- ▶ Cardsets on HIV Prevention



Ingo Ilja Michels - The role of Social Work and Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Germany in prevention and treatment of drug use disorders and HIV/AIDS

Frankfurt University of Applied Sciences



- ▶ Drug Treatment and Social work relating to HIV has mainly focused on the support of two vulnerable groups disproportionately affected by HIV: gay men and other men who have sex with men and people who use drugs.

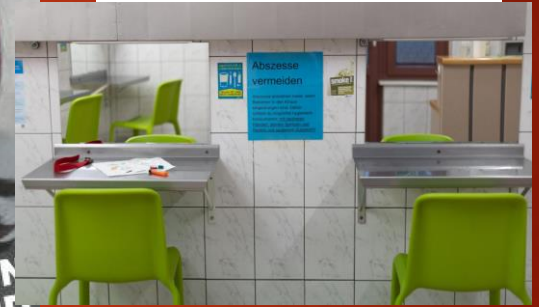


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- ▶ Focus on Harm Reduction measures among target groups



Dinara Yessimova/ Mariya Priutskaja - Overview of the situation of stigmatization of PLHIV in Kazakhstan

L.N. Gumilyov Eurasian University, Astana, Kazakhstan



► Defending Opioid Substitution Treatment

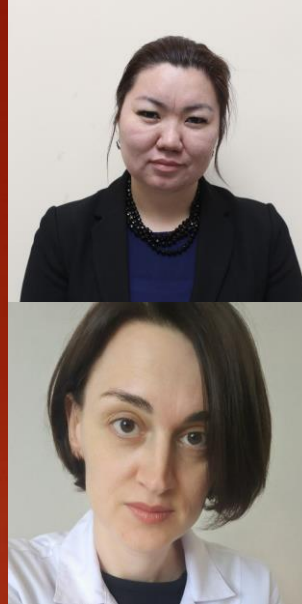


► First National Conference on HIV 2016



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- ▶ “Play with your heart” — Kazakh women living with HIV tell their stories from the stage February 2022

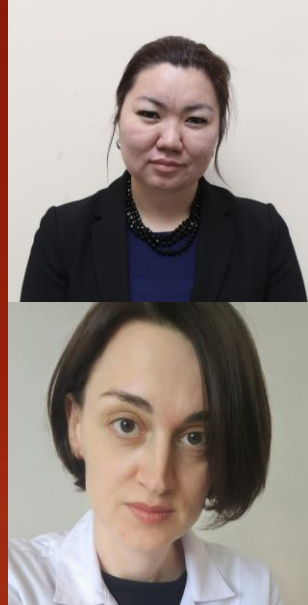


- ▶ Women fighting against stigma





Dinara Yessimova/ Mariya Priutskaja - Overview of the situation of stigmatization of PLHIV in Kazakhstan


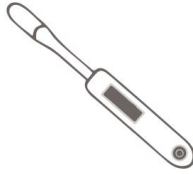


L.N. Gumilyov Eurasian University, Astana, Kazakhstan



Development 2020



5 YEAR ACHIVEMENTS AND RESULTS

Icon	Quantity	Description
	more than 10,000	tests
	about 500	self-tests distributed
	around 600	new HIV cases
	more than 3,000	started ART

USAID CENTRAL ASIA HIV FLAGSHIP ACTIVITY



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