



Universiteit
Leiden

Institute of Security
and Global Affairs

MARIEKE LIEM

DRUG VIOLENCE INDICATORS

DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



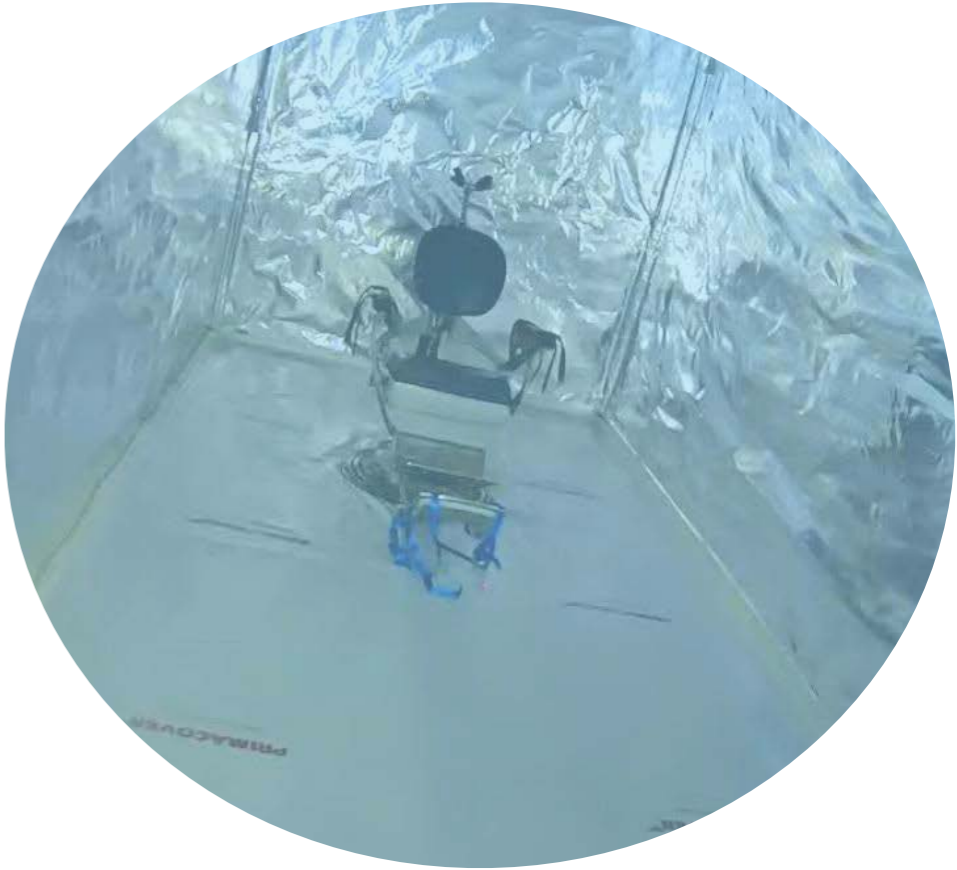
Deurne, January 2020

DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



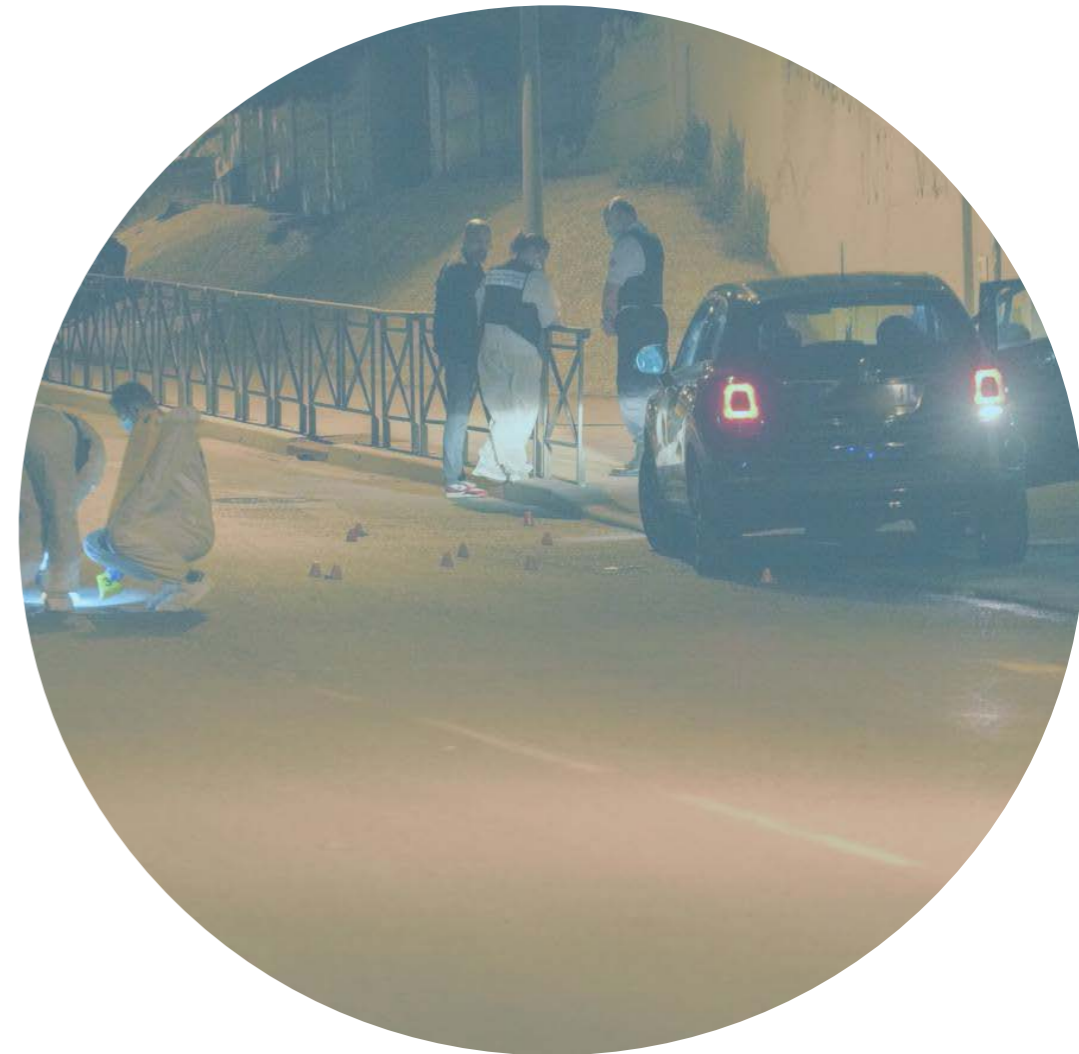
Le Havre, June 2020

DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



Wouwse Plantage, June 2020

DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



Marseille, July 2021

DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



Amsterdam, July 2021

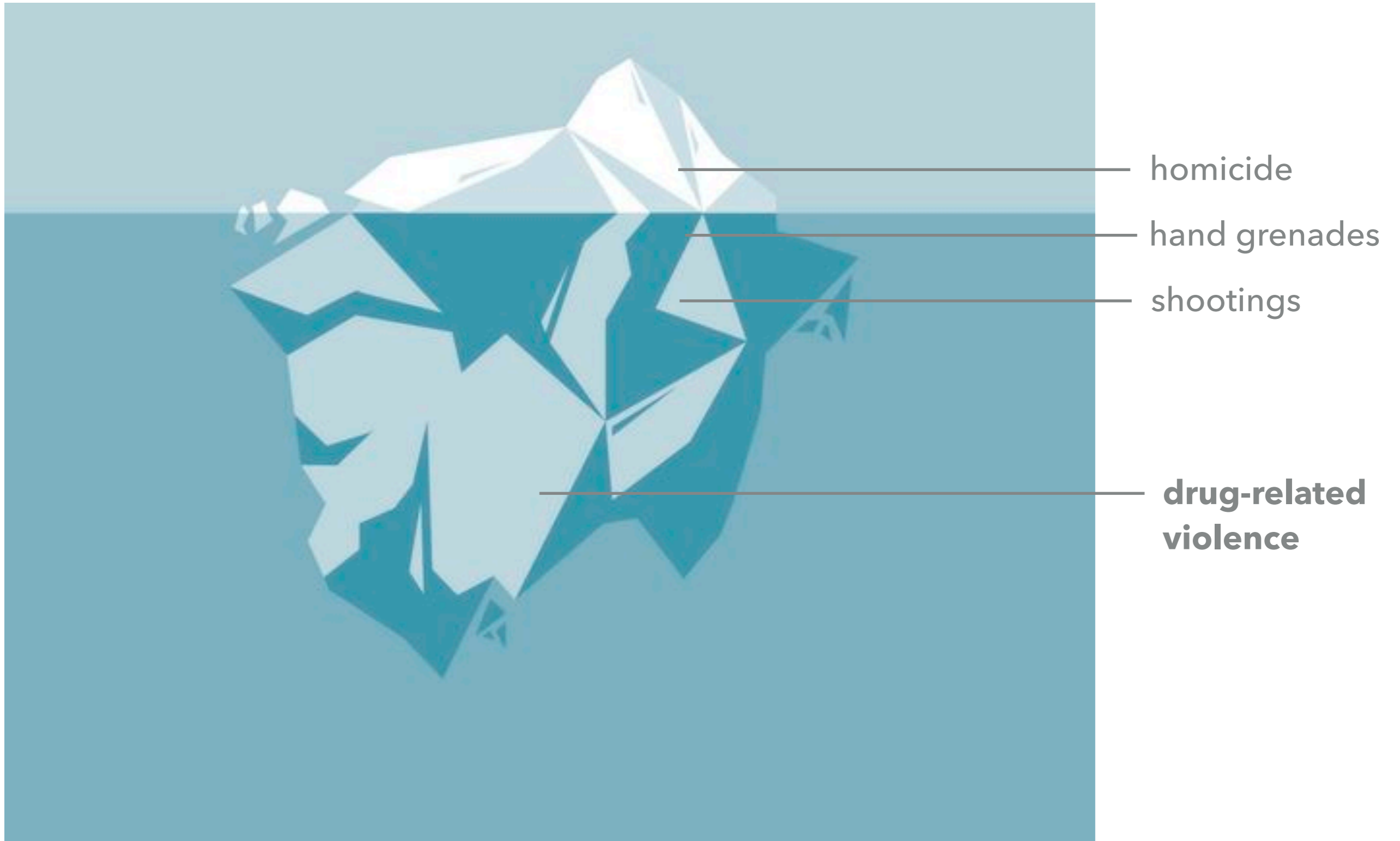
DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



Stockholm, October 2022



DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE INDICATORS



DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE

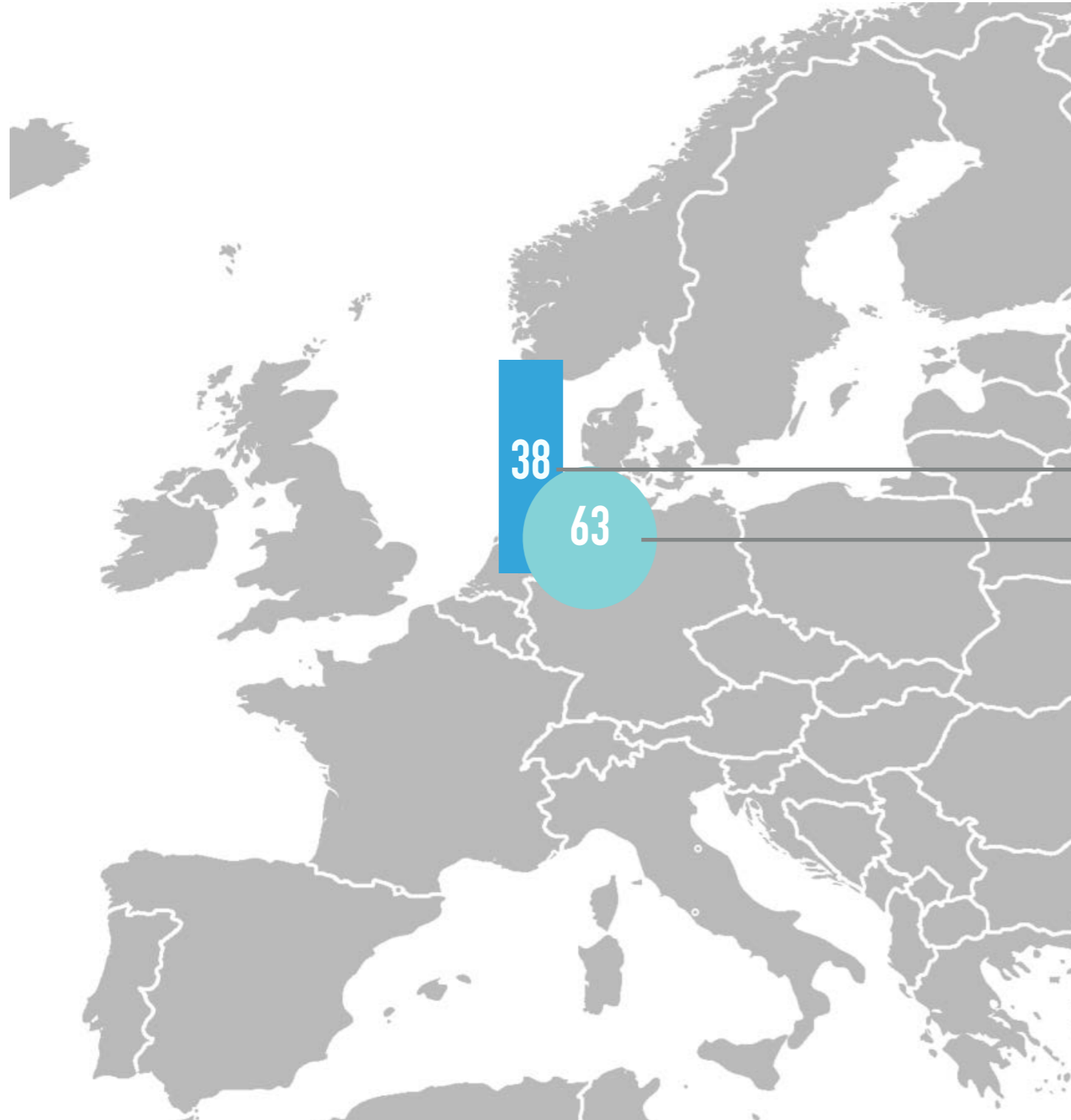


1 psychopharmacological

2 economic-compulsive

3 **systemic** drug-related

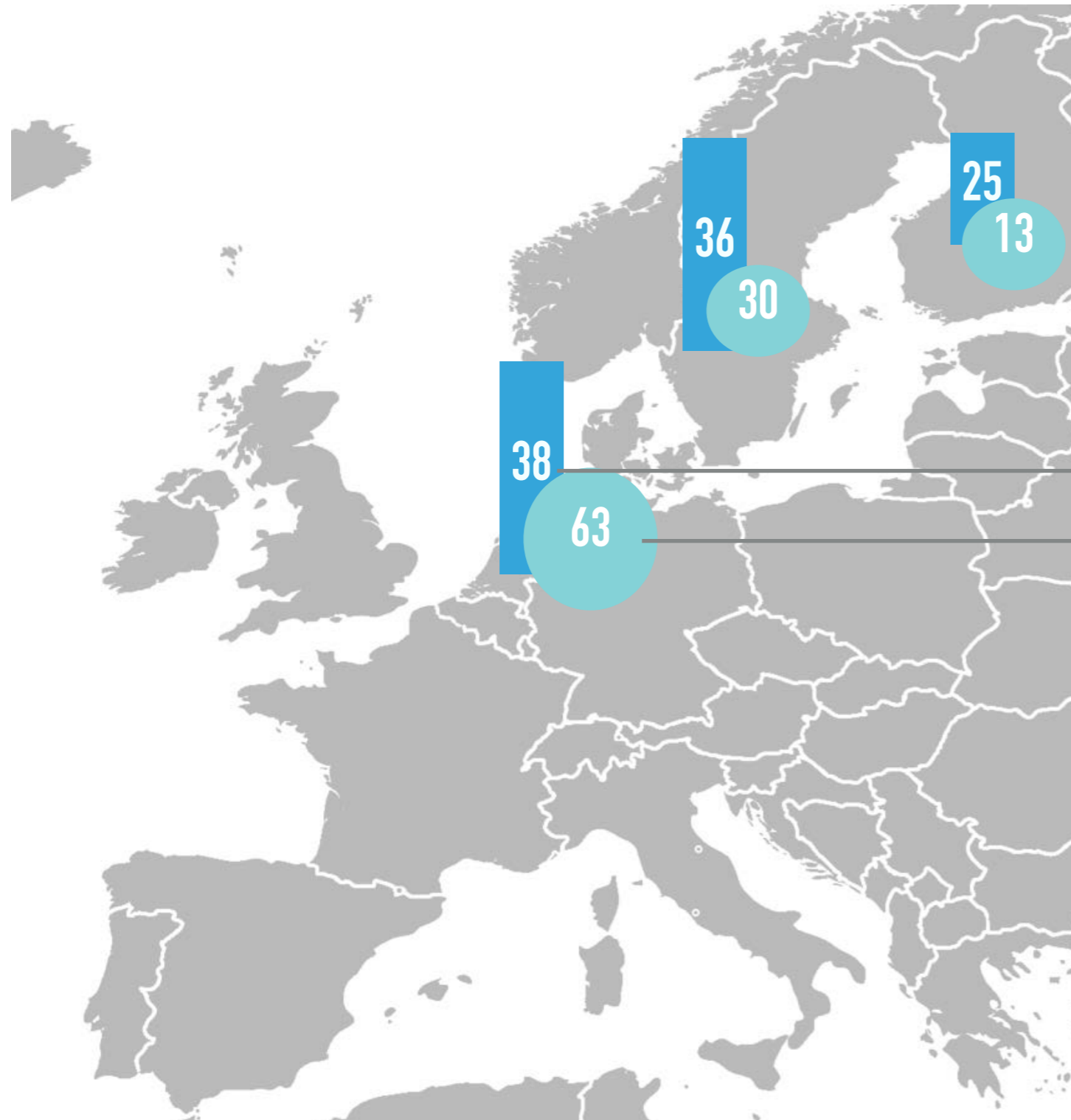
DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



annual total drug-related homicides

% **systemic** drug-related

DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE

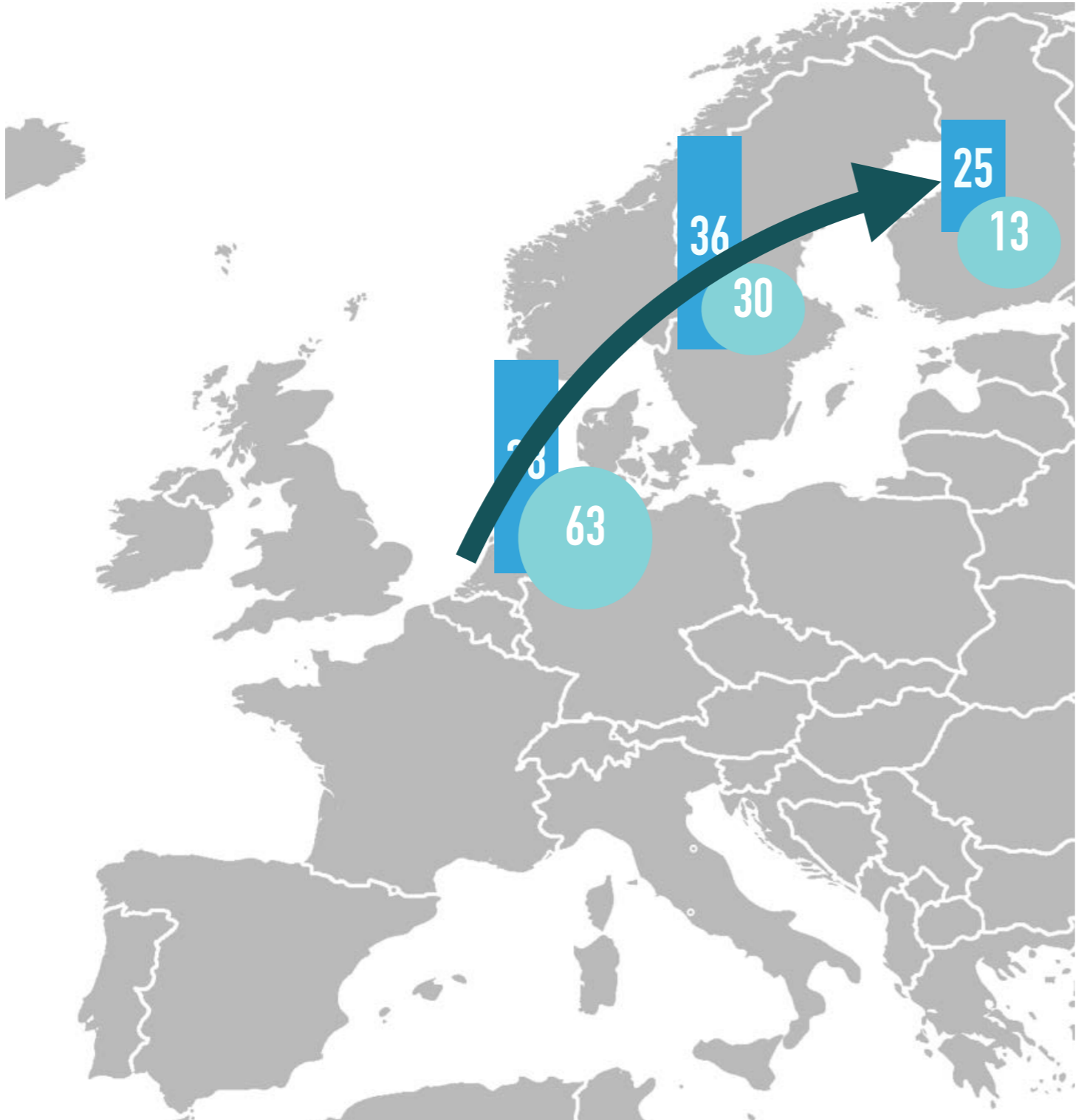


annual total drug-related homicides

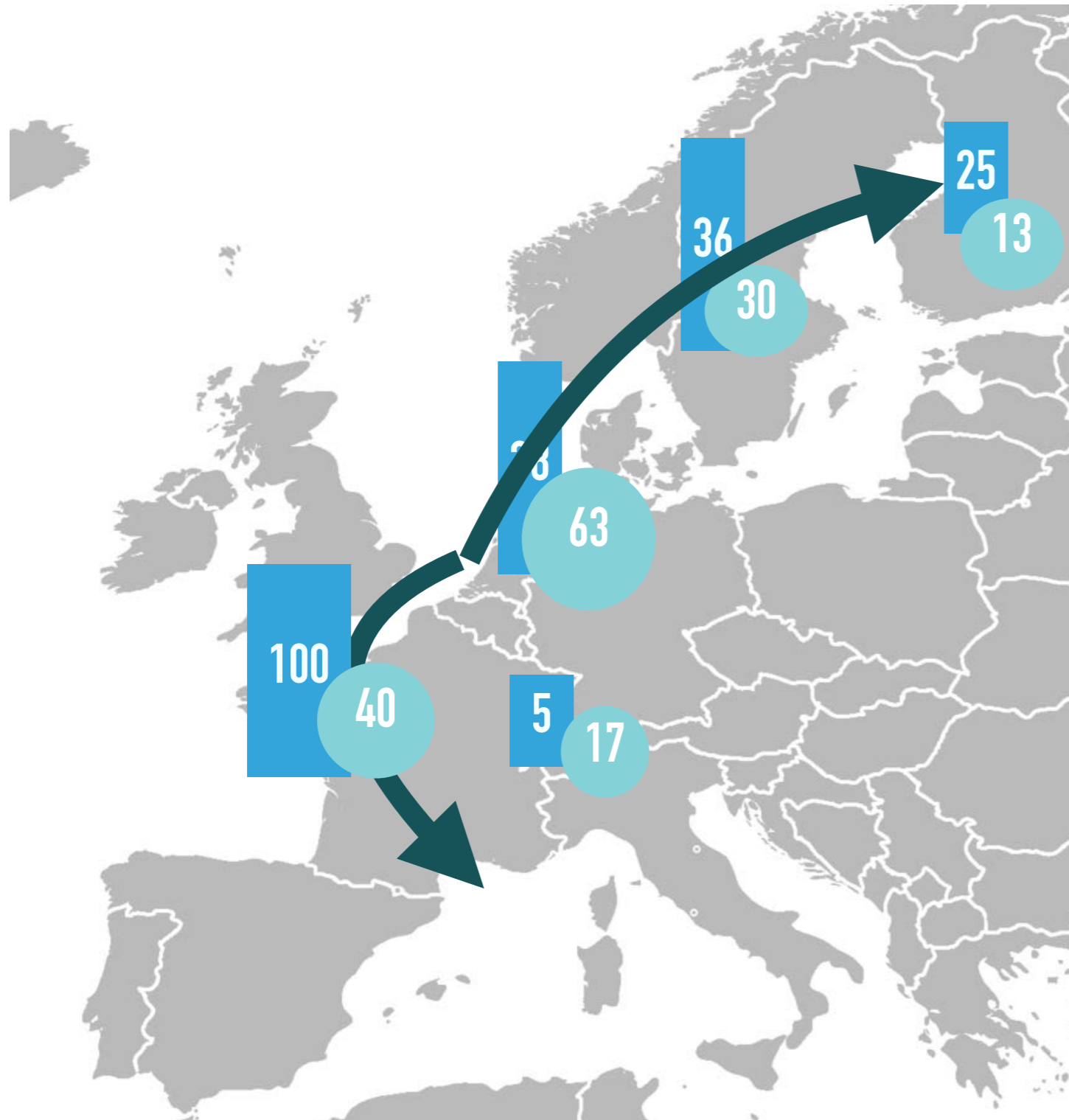
% **systemic** drug-related

- male victims
- 18-44
- minority
- urban
- firearms
- low clearance

DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



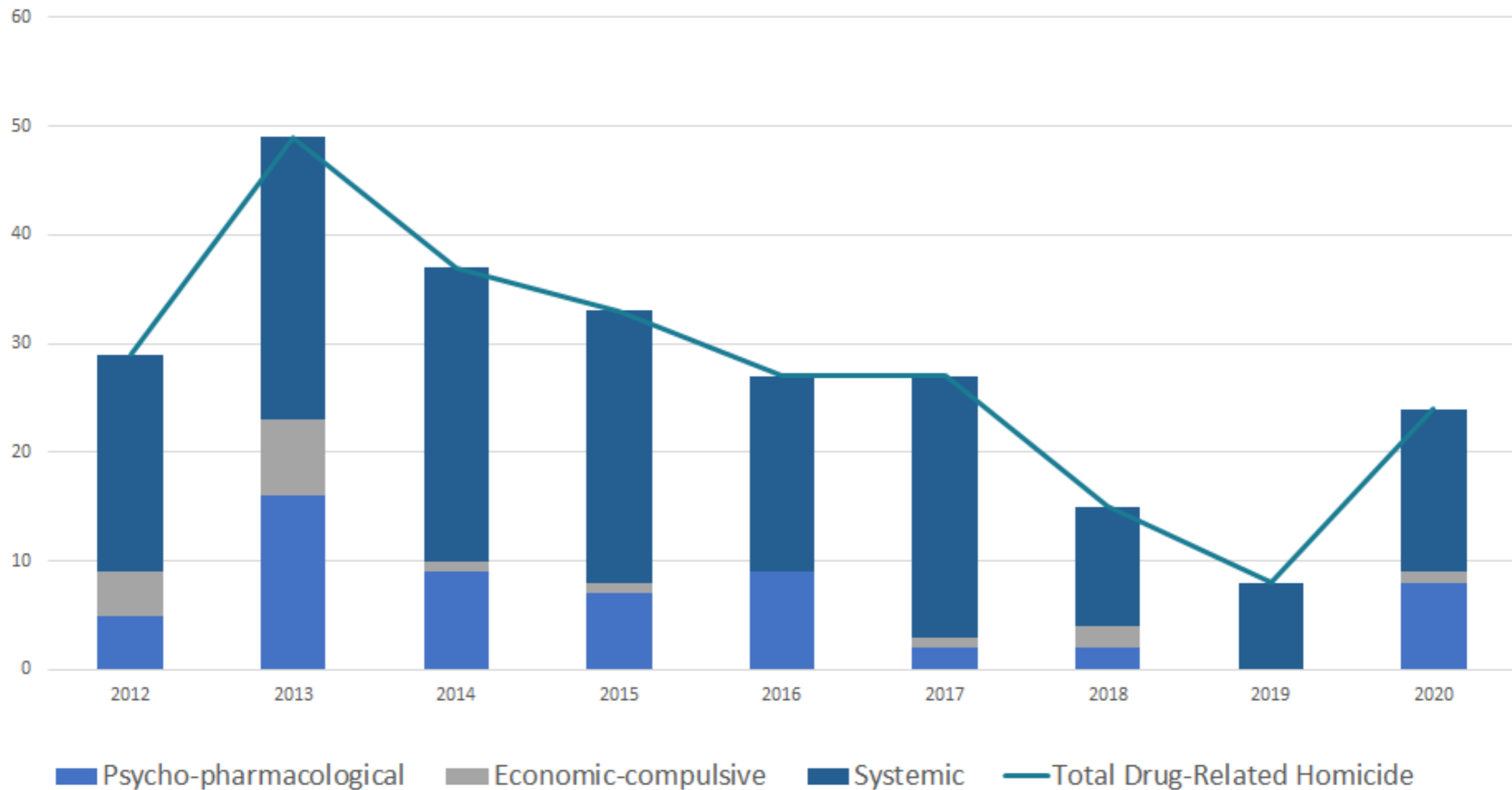
DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



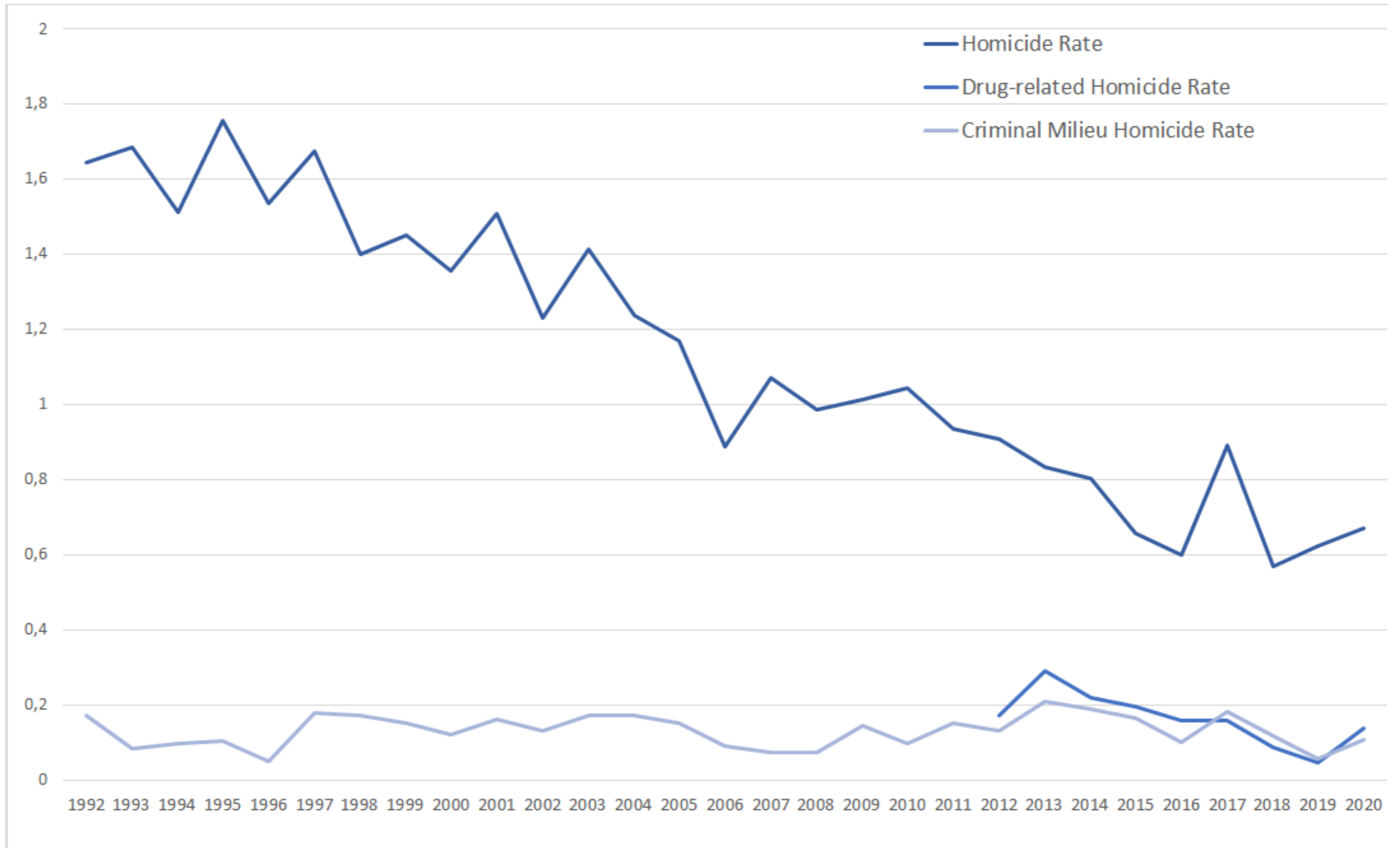
DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE



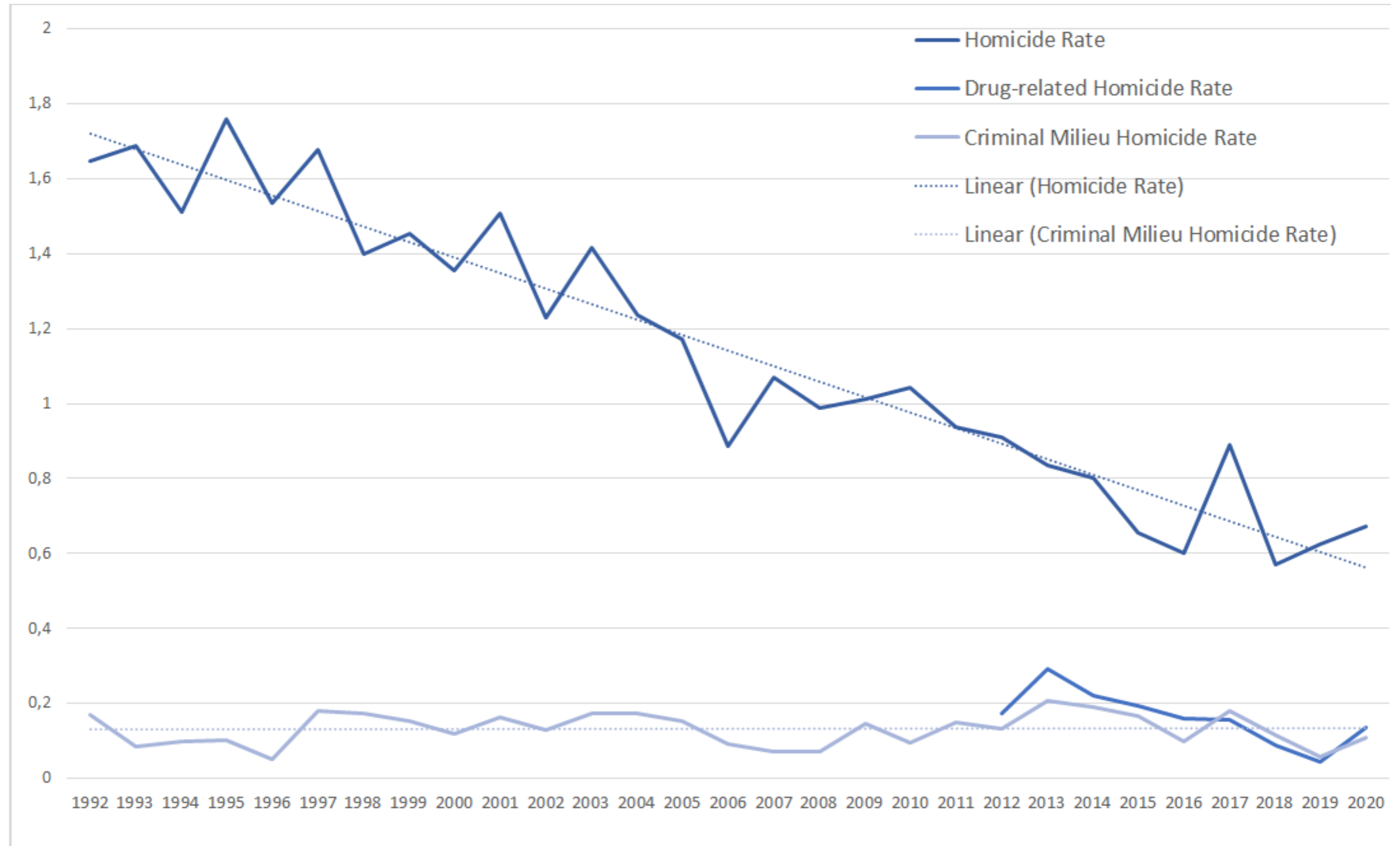
DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE INDICATORS

Source: Dutch Homicide Monitor 2022

DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE INDICATORS

Sources: Dutch Homicide Monitor 2022
Dutch Firearm Violence Monitor 2022

DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



SHOOTINGS (NON LETHAL)



DRUG-RELATED VIOLENCE INDICATORS

Sources: Dutch Homicide Monitor 2022
Dutch Firearm Violence Monitor 2022
Dutch Hand Grenade Monitor 2022

DRUG-RELATED HOMICIDE



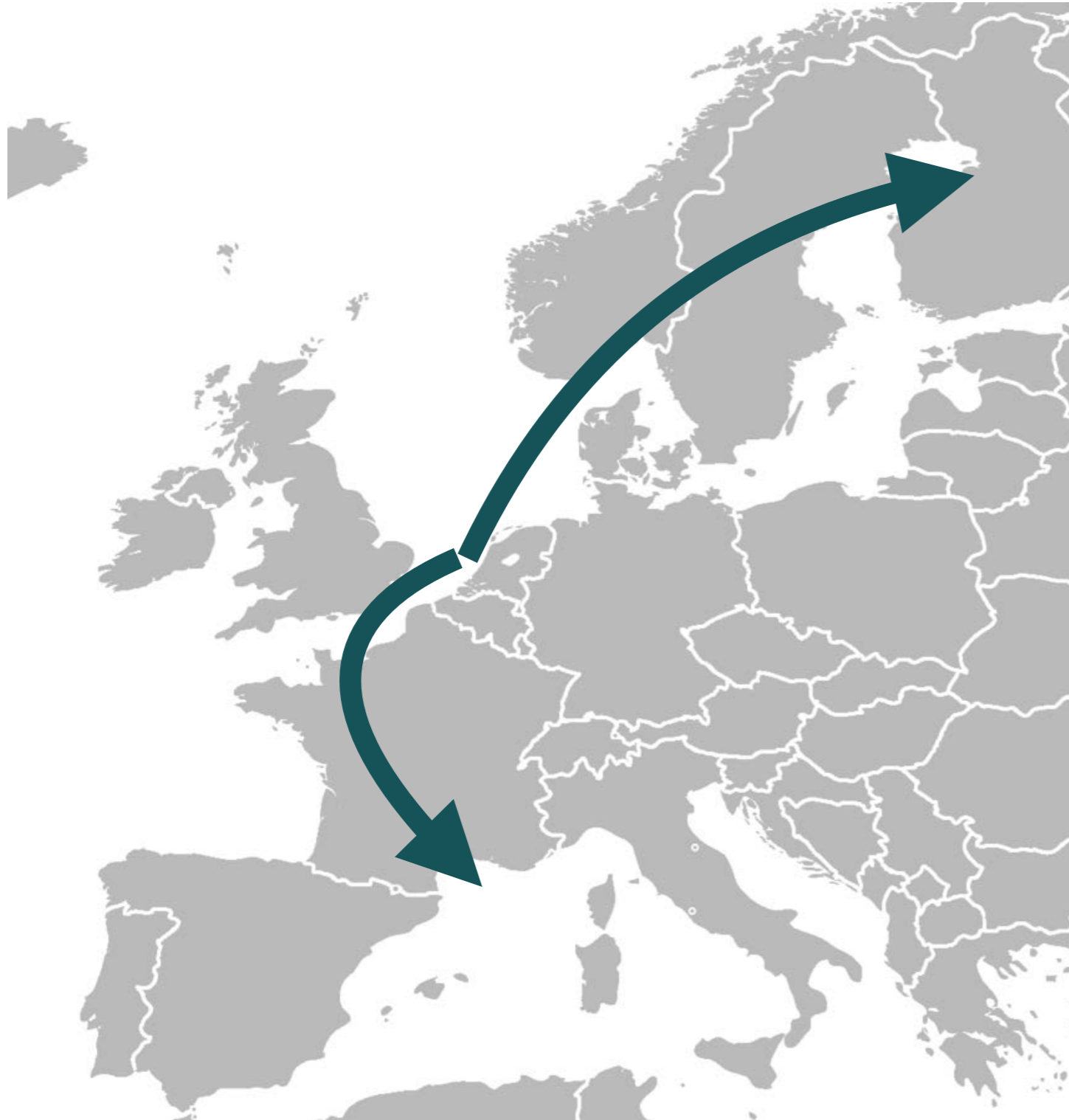
SHOOTINGS (NON LETHAL)



HAND GRENADES



FROM GLOBAL TO LOCAL?



indicators for **underlying** drug market activity

indicators allowing for international **comparisons**

drug-related violence **resilient** over time

how to explain international **variations**?

from **global to local**?



Universiteit
Leiden

Institute of Security
and Global Affairs

MARIEKE LIEM

DRUG VIOLENCE INDICATORS

M.C.A.LIEM@FGGA.LEIDENUNIV.NL

 @MARIEKELIEM